

3.2 Political Economy of Education-Implication for Growth, Equality & social change

Nature of the political Economy of Education---

1. Expenditure of state gov. on Education
राज्य सरकारचा खर्च. शिक्षणावर

2.Planning नियोजन

3.Policy on Educational Expenditure
शैक्षणिक खर्चाबाबतचे धोरण

4. Attitude toward Educational Expenditure & Investments

शैक्षणिक खर्च आणि गुंतवणूकीकडे वृत्ती

5. State gov. provision on Education-----राज्य सरकार शिक्षणावर तरतूद -----

- 1) primary Education प्राथमिक शिक्षण
- 2) secondary Education माध्यमिक शिक्षण
- 3) university Education विद्यापीठ शिक्षण
- 4) special Education विशेष शिक्षण
- 5) occupational education व्यावसायिक शिक्षण

Relationship between education and social change

- Education initiates the social change and gives them direction and purpose.
- Education creates the social reformers and leaders who consciously make all the efforts to bring about social changes.
- Education determines the nature of social changes, which ought to be brought about.
- Education prepares the individual for social changes. It brings a change in the need – dispositions and also frustrations with the status.

IMPLICATION FOR POLITICAL ECONOMY OF EDUCATION FOR EQUALITY IN EDUCATION—

“Educational equality also referred to as” equality in education is measure of achievement fairness and opportunity in education.”

"शैक्षणिक समानता देखील "शिक्षणामधील समानता म्हणजे कर्तृत्वाचे औचित्य आणि शिक्षणातील संधीचे मोजमाप होय."

“The study of the education is often linked with the study of excellence and equality depends on two factors.”

“शिक्षण अभ्यास अनेकदा अभ्यास दुवा साधला आहे उत्कृष्टता आणि समानता दोन घटकांवर अवलंबून असतो.”

Establish the school rural area शालेय ग्रामीण क्षेत्र स्थापित करा

Special grant for special students विशेष विद्यार्थ्यांसाठी विशेष अनुदान

Economic provision for women education महिला शिक्षणासाठी आर्थिक तरतूद

Education for backward class मागासवर्गीयांचे शिक्षण

Economic provision for equality समानतेसाठी आर्थिक तरतूद

social change---

★ “Social change means change in change in structure of society”

“सामाजिक बदल म्हणजे समाजाच्या रचनेत बदल होणे”

★ “Social change, in sociology, the alteration of the mechanism within the social structure, characterized by change in cultural symbols, rule of behaviour, social organization or value system.”

“सामाजिक बदल, समाजशास्त्रात, सामाजिक संरचनेतील यंत्रणेतील बदल, सांस्कृतिक प्रतीकांमध्ये बदल, वर्तनाचा नियम, सामाजिक संस्था किंवा मूल्य प्रणाली.”

**"By social change, i understand a change in social structure ,
the size of the society, the composition of the balance of its
parts ,or the type of its organization" MORRIS GINSBERG .**

**“ समाजाचा आकार रचना ,समाजाच्या विविध भागातील
समतोल सामाजिक संघटना यात होणारा बदल म्हणजे
सामाजिक परिवर्तन होय .”**

social change can originated from either within a society from outside of the society.

- ❖ **Internal sources of social change** सामाजिक परिवर्तनाचे अंतर्गत स्त्रोत
- ❖ **External sources of social change** सामाजिक परिवर्तनाचे बाह्य स्त्रोत

characteristic of social change---

- Change in social सामाजिक परिवर्तन
- Universal सार्वत्रिक
- Continuous अखंडित
- Temporal तात्पुरती
- Social change may be planned or unplanned सामाजिक बदल नियोजित किंवा अनियोजित असू शकतात
- Social change creates chain reactions सामाजिक बदल साखळी प्रतिक्रिया निर्माण करतो
- Social change is multi casual सामाजिक बदल बहुआयामी आहे

Different Aspects of Social Change

- **Economic Aspect**
- **Political Aspect**
- **Religious Aspect**
- **Moral Aspect**
- **Scientific and Technological Aspect**

Factors Affecting Social Change

- Cultural Factor
- Geographic Factors
- Environmental Factors
- Economic Factors
- Technological Factors
- Factor of Population
- Psychological Factor
- Ideological Factors
- Factor of war
- Miscellaneous Factors

Causes of Social Change



The causes of social change below affect or characterize every aspect of society across the world.

On a macro scale: They shape all of our major social institutions such as economics, politics, religion, family, education, science/technology, military, legal system, and so on.

On a micro scale: They shape values, attitudes, beliefs and behaviors of human being to all over the world.

HOW EDUCATION AFFECT SOCIAL CHANGE

- The role of education as an agent or instrument of social change
- It means that educated people are more likely to know and understand the rationale for social change.
- Social change take place when human need change
- education helps a person to form a more open opinion to any change that is proposed or has already occurred.

TYPES OF SOCIAL CHANGE

- **1. Civilization change**
- **Eg ; change in food habits, dress, production technologies, communication system**
- **2. cultural change**
- **Eg; its associated with new knowledge, religion, rituals, literature etc.**

FACTORS INFLUENCING FOR SOCIAL CHANGE

- **Geographical factors**
- *natural disaster – migration of people, climatic changes*
- **Psychological factors**
- *Motivation, individualisation*
- **Sociological factors**
- *Every individuals culture, social beliefs, value system, lead social changes. like fashions ,womens's liberation movement and satyagrahas definetly cause lot immense of social change in diverse directions.*

EDUCATIONAL AND SOCIAL CHANGES INDIA

- The modern concept of education is of recent origin
- The tradition of education was present from ancient civilization itself but that was limited to upper casts only.
- Foundation of modern education was laid by the british in our country'
- The educational organization that emerged was divided into pri mary, high school and college/ University
- In that period primary education was neglected and higher education was encouraged

A spiral-bound notebook with a blue cover and gold-colored rings is shown on the left side of the frame. The main area of the notebook is a photograph. The photograph depicts a light-colored wooden surface. In the center, a small, rectangular, light purple tag with a scalloped edge is pinned. The tag has the words "Thank you!" written in a black, cursive font. To the right of the tag is a single white daisy with a bright yellow center. In the background, two more daisies are visible, slightly out of focus. A light-colored rubber band is looped around the tag and the daisy in the foreground.

Thank
you!