

Privatization- " privatization is the transfer of activities, assets & responsibilities from gov./public institution & organization to private individuals & agencies"

"खाजगीकरण म्हणजे शासन / प्रजासत्ताक संस्था व संस्था कडून खाजगी व्यक्ती व एजन्सींकडून/समूह केलेले क्रियाकलाप, मालमत्ता व जबाबदारया यांचे हस्तांतरण"

"एखादे क्षेत्र ज्याचा हक्क हा एखाद्या व्यक्तीच्या किंवा समूहाचा असतो त्याला खाजगी क्षेत्र म्हणतात"



Why privatisation?

- Negative reasons
 - failures of state education
 - inequity of state provision



- Efficiency and cost-effectiveness
- Investment
- Innovation
- Self-help and community self-help
- Freedom/liberty







CHARACTERISTICS

- 1. Transfer of public sector to private sector.
- 2. Substitution of private goods for public goods.
- 3. Establishment of free market and fostering of capitalist competition.
- Withdrawal of state intervention from production and service sector.
- Reduction in the regulatory and spending activity of the state.



Impact on Education

1.Increase in Education Opportunities but the Gap between poor & Rich has been Increased

शैक्षणिक संधींमध्ये वाढ पण गरीब आणि श्रीमंत यांच्यातील गॅप वाढविण्यात आला आहे

2.Increasing Job Opportunities but Decrease in Salary. नोकरीच्या संधींमध्ये वाढ पण पंगारामध्ये घट.

3.Improve the Quality of Education but Also Reference to Government. शिक्षणाची गुणवत्ता सुधारित करा परंतु सरकारचा संदर्भ देखील.

4.Applicable of Government Policies but Privatization make a Education as source of money.

सरकारी धोरणांना लागू परंतु खासगीकरण पैशाचे स्त्रोत म्हणून शिक्षण बनवते.

- 5.Role of Government सरकारची भूमिका
- 6.Lack of Knowledge to Teachers. शिक्षकांना ज्ञानाचा अभाव.
- 7.higher Education —less feeउच्च शिक्षण-शुल्काशिवाय
- 8. Improvement in education through teacher ,students & parents power शिक्षक, विद्यार्थी आणि पालकांच्या सामर्थ्याने शिक्षणामध्ये सुधारणा
- 9. Decentralization in education system –private organization शक्षणिक प्रणाली विकेंद्रीकरण खासगी संस्था
- 10.As per time & need curriculum changes वेळेनुसार आणि अभ्यासक्रमात बदल करण्याची गरज आहे



IMPACT OF PRIVATIZATION ON EDUCATION

- Private institutions are profit motivated and they charges heavy fee.
- Privatization of education has resulted in a steep decline in the quality if higher education.
- It led to competition among institution.
- It has resulted in the better management of educational institutions.
- It opened the gate for foreign corporate universities in India.



MERITS

- Privatization makes the delivery of goods and services more efficient due to free market competition.
- 2. It will minimize the political consideration.
- 3. It will mobilize more capital investment in the financial markets.
- 4. It will promote the dispersion of ownership and profit from successful enterprises



DEMERITS

- Privatization will widen the gap between haves and have nots.
- 2. It will result in the unequal distribution of resources and wealth.
- 3. The public does not have any control.
- 4. It diminishes the accountability of the government to the public.

2.2 Role of private organization in financing & regulating education from primary to higher edu *** Role of private organization in financing primary to higher education

- 1. To check out the facilities for students & gives report to gov. विद्यार्थ्यांसाठी असलेल्या सुविधांची तपासणी करणे व सरकारला अहवाल देणे.
- 2. For personality dev.-arrange programs & lectures...व्यक्तिमत्त्वासाठी. प्रोग्राम आणि व्याख्यान ची व्यवस्था करा ...
- 3. Support non granted teachers अनुदानित शिक्षकांना पाठिंबा द्या
- 4. Teachers appointment शिक्षकांची नेमणूक



